# HANDOUT

## STUDENT HANDOUT 2.2

### Focus on the Principles

Name	Date	Period	

Consider how the principles apply to the ethical question.

Some principles may apply more than others to a particular situation.

#### **RESPECT for PERSONS**

- What would be respectful to the people (or other stakeholders) involved?
- How can we respect people and their right to make their own choices (autonomy)?

#### MAXIMIZE BENEFITS/ MINIMIZE HARMS

- How can we do the most good (beneficence) and the least harm (nonmaleficence)?
- What kinds of harms and benefits might arise from different solutions?

## ETHICAL QUESTION

#### **JUSTICE**

- What would be fair?
- How can we treat others equitably?
- How can we distribute resources so that each person gets what is due him or her?

#### **OTHER**

• Are there any other ethical considerations?

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